

THE POLITICAL OF POPE FRANCIS

POLS/CATH 2930 Sa L U e S g 2021

!

"! "#!\$%

#B\$%A-1 ('%*+;); 1 , (,-01%#23\$!!S7+6-17)!=(99!O/A-!/Yc\$O!O(1+7-!)9(6-!3,-)-17/7("1!"1!7' -!)+<_-*7!
"#!7' -(17-,1/7("1/9!_" +,1-@!7' -@!' /8-!*' ") -1!#" ,!7' -(,!#(1/9!3/3-,)B!&' -!3,-)-17/7("1!) ' "+96M\$P!!
"OO+1(/7-!(1!<," /6!" +79(1-!7' -!/(O!/16!(7(1-, /, @!" #!7' -!2" 3-5)!_" +,1-@;!NP!(6-17(#@!Nc%!
): 1(#(* /17!: -)7+, -)!/16f" ,!\+"7-);!/16!%P!- . 39/(1!7' -(,!) : 1(#(* /1* -(1!9(: ' 7!" #!7' -!2" 3-5)!
7' "+: ' 7B!&' -!3,-)-17/7("1!) ' "+96!/9)"!(1*9+6-!Nc

!

H%A; L+E(+7%

!

2"3-14,/1*());!

;!2/,7!RRR!d!^3(9": +-!!

!

!!%A; L+E(+7%

!

I+,1);!

;!*' 3)BIT!d!

PAF III:

%

P

G

!

!

"%> (+. 5%%MN; :0+?%0-)-01%P%*+1.-/';)%0:%I OQ; +1 (1. ; R%

!

;!3/,B!NNOcN%Y!JU!3,(1*(39-)!"#!: "8-,1/1*-P;!3/,B!NUcUX!J8)("1!!
!!!!!"#!,-#" ,OP;!3/,B![OcY[IJ-.7-,1/9!*"17-.7P;!3/,B!YZc\$OX!J(17-,1/9!* /99-1: -)P;!3/,B!NZTc!
!!!!!NYUIJ<-(1: !/!3-"39-P!

!

=%> (+. 5%%MI OQ; +1-1D%+0?%5; %*; +-/5; +;)R%

!

F" 1!nB!>99-1;!F,B;!a&"!+16-,)7/16!7' ()!3/3/*@;#",: -7!?"O-o' -/6!7"!n/O3-6+)/;b!!

!!!! MX!F+9@!NONOB

!

2"3-I4,/1*());aC"O(9@!/7!n/O3-6+)/;b!T!F+9!NO\$%B!

!

R8-,-(; '! ;!*' 3B!Z!

!

H%> (+. 5%%MI OQ; +1-1D%+0?%5; %*; +-/5; +;)R%

!

2(-,,-16-!D' /,-17-1/@;!a&' -!H-": ,/3' @!"#2"3-I4,/1*());b! MK*7!NONOB!

!

2"3-I4,/1*());lan-77-,!7"!&' ") -!i ' " !i (99!I -!D,-/7-6!D/,6(1/9);b!\$N!F/1!NO\$UB!

!

2"3-I4,/1*());!aC"O(9@!/7!G/))!=(7' !7' -!K- =!D/,6(1/9);b!N%!4-<!NO\$UB!

!

2"3-I4,/1*());!aC"O(9@!/7!7' -!D"1)()7" ,@!#" ,!7' -!D,-/7("1!"#K- =!D/,6(1/9);b!NT!K"8!!
!!!!!NONOB!

!

!>)):(1O-17!6+-M2,"#(9-!"#11- =!*/ ,6(1/9!J3/3-,!g!)9(6-P! !

!

!!%> (+. 5%%%

%

ff!K"!D9/))!ff! !!

!

!B%> (+. 5%%MI OQ; +1 (1. ; %())%4; +Q-. ; R%

!

R8-,-(; '! ;!*' 3B!U!

!

2"3-I4,/1*());!aD' ,()7O/)!H,--7(1:)!7"!7' -!?"O/1!D+,(/;b!NN!` -*!NO\$UB!

!

2"3-I4,/1*());!aD' ,()7O/)!H,--7(1:)!7"!7' -!?"O/1!D+,(/;b!N\$!` -*!NO\$YB!

!

!J%> (+.5%%MI 0Q; +1(1.; %())%S-).; +1? ; 1,R%

!
! G/))O"!4/: : ("9(;!aS@1"6!/16!S@1"6/9(7@!(1!2"3-!4,/1*)5!i " ,6);b! MK*7!NONOB!
!
! 2"3-!4,/1*);! \$[!!
! !!!!S-37!NO\$TB

"9%> (+.5%%MT1),-,E,-01 ('%&+-)-)U%A-1(1.;)R%

!
! R8-,-(:' ;! ;!*' 3B!%!
!
! F" ' 1n!B!>99-1;!F,B;!am/7(* /1* / ,6(1/9!9(1A-6!7" !#(1/1*(/9!)*/16/9!,-)(:1)!/16!9")-)! (: ' 7);b!!
! MNU!S-37!NONOB!!!

!
! >99-1;!ai (7' !9/7-)7!)' /A-+3;! /)!7' -!O+)(*)7"33-6!"1!m/7(* /1* # (1/1*(/9!,-#" ,OE;b! M!
! !!!!INX!` - *!NONOB!

"2%> (+.5%%MT1),-,E,-01 ('%&+-)-)U%4; @E ('%CLE); R%

!
! R8-,-(:' ;! ;!*' 3B![!
!
! 2"3-!4,/1*);! !JG/,@A1"99;!KLMk,<());!NONOPM)-9-*(" 1)B!

98%> (+.5%%M&+,-.-)?%(1<%//0)-,-01R%

!
! R8-,-(:' ;!a2"3-!4,/1*)M? -#" ,O!/16!?-)7/1* -;b! MK*7!NONOB!
!
! ` " +7' /7;!ai ' /7!=(99! /33-1!7"!*"1)-,8/7(8-!D/7' "9(*)OE;b! MX!K"8!NO\$XB!
!
! 4,/1*);!aD' ,()7O/)!H,--7(1:)!7"!7' -!?"O/1!D+,(/;b!N\$!` - *!NONOB!

!%C/+-'%

!
! >-<,; +?%@(?%

%
!
!

PAR I : P D

! B%C/+-'%%MT1:'E; 1.; %D:%D('E;)%1%WO+ '<%O'-,-.)R%

!
! I+,1);! ;!*' 3)!\$Nc\$%/16!^3(9" : +-!
!

>99-1!C-,7eA-;!a&' -!D/7' "q(*!D' +,*' !/16!D/7' "q(*)O!(1!H9" </9!2"q(7(*)!b!
!JK- =!L" ,AM?" +79-6: -;!NO\$ZPM33B!%ZcUXB!

!

J%C/+-%M61D(D-1D%G-),O+-.%61;? -;)R%

!

! 2"3-!4,/1*());!a>66,-))!/7!7' -!i -9*"O(1: !D-, -O"1@(1!D+</;b!\$X!S-37!NO\$ [B!

!

! 2"3-!4,/1*());!aR1c

!
"H%C/+ '%MAO), ; +1D%S-('ODE; %(1<%1.0E1, ; +R%
!
! ;!3/,B!\$XTcNTYB!
!
=%> (7%MC%] ; , , ; +%* O' , -.)U%* O/E' (+%10, %* O/E' -), R%

a(,;%C))-D1?;1,)%<1<%>(_;bE/%@(?)^!S(1*-!)7+6-17)!/, -!O/6-!/=/, -!"#!/)(: 1O-17!
6-/69(1-)!/7!7' -!<-:(11(1:!"#17' -!)-O-)7-,!/16!' /8-!O"17')!7"!3, -3/, -!7' -O;!7' -!(1)7,+*7",!
6"-)!1"7;!/)!/!, +9-;!:/17!-.7-1)("1)B!i ,(77-1!O/7-, (/9!)+<O(77-6!=(7' (1!UT!' "+,)!"#17' -!
6-/69(1-!)=(99!<-!/** -37-6!=(7' !/!\$0q!:/6-!, -6+*7("1!#" ,!-8-, @!NU!' "+, !3-, ("6!7' -!/)(: 1O-17!
)!9/7-B!i ,(77-1!O/7-, (/9!)=(99!Kk&!<-!/** -37-6!O" , -!7' /1!UT!' "+,)!/#7-, !7' -!6-/69(1-!=(7' "+7!
)3-*(#(*!/+7' ", (e/7("1B!!
!
&O? /'; , -01%O:%C"%C))-D1?;1,)^!4/(9+, -!7"!)+<O(7!/1@!O/_', !/))(: 1O-17!Jr%c[!/<"8-P!()!
: , "+16)!#" , !#/(9+, -!"#17' -!*"+,)-!/)!/!= ' "9-B!
!
&VOTsb! H%*+; . (E, -01)^!&' -!' -/97' !/16!=-99c<-(1:!"#!Sn] 5!)7+6-17);!)7/##;!/16!#/*+97@!/, -!
, (7(!9!*"1*- , 1)B!>***", 6(1: 9@;!7' -!"#99"=(1: !] 1(8-,)7@!3"9(*@!)7/7-O-17)! "1!(1c3-,)"1!*9/))!
/77-16/1*-!/, -!6-)(: 1-6!7"!3, -), -8-!/16!/68/1*-!7' -!"#99-*7(8-!' -/97' !/16!=-99c<-(1:!"#!" +, !
(1)7(7+7("1/9!*"1)7(7+-1*(-)B!
\$B!S7+6-17)!=' "-. ' (<(7!/1@!3"7-17(/9!DkmR`!)@O37"O)!J7' ") -!7' /7!*/11"7!<-!/77, (<+7-6!7"!!

"1!7' -!2, "8")7t)!k##(*-!=-<)(7-!/7M' 773)Mff==B)9+B-6+f3, "8")7f3"9*(-)f/*/6-O(*c/16c
*" +,)-f!
3"9(*@u/*/6-O(*c(17-:, (7@uZcNZcNO\$[B36#B!>66(7("1/99@;!/-' !Sn] !D"99-: -;S*' ""9;/16!D-17-,!
' /)!(7)!" =1!/*/6-O(*!(17-:, (7@!3"9*(-);!/8/(9/<9-!"1!7' -(,!, -)3-*7(8-!=-<)(7-)B!
!
4,E<; 1,%#E. . ;))!R1!, -*" : 1(7("1!7' /7!3-"39-!9-/, 1!(1!/!8/ ,(-7@!"#!=@)!/16!7' /7!9-/, 1(1: !()!
(1#9+-1*-6!<@!O+97(39-!#/*7" ,) !J-B: B;!3, (" ,!- . 3- ,(-1*-;!)7+6@!)A(99);!9-/, 1(1: !6() /<(9(7@P;! , -)" +, *-)!
7"!)+33" ,7!)7+6-17!) +** -))!/, -!/8/(9/<9-!"1!* /O3+)B!&' -!S7+6-17!S+** -))!D-17-, !/))()7)!
)7+6-17)!=(7' !/*/6-O(*!/16!* /, --, !, -9/7-6!) - ,8(*-);!()!9" * /7-6!(1!7' -!| +)* * !S7+6-17!D-17-, !
JS+(7-;!%\$P!/16!7' -!S*" ""9!"#!K+,)(1: !JS+(7-; !\$\$\$UPB!S7+6-17)!* /1!8() (7!==B)9+B-6+f) +** -))!7"!
9-/, 1!O" , -!/<" +7MD" +,) -c9-8-9!) +33" ,7!J-B: B;!#/* +97@!O-O<- ,; !6-3/ ,7O-17/9!, -)" +, *-);!-7*BP!<@!
)A(1: !@" +, !*" +,) -!(1)7, +*7" ,B!] 1(8- ,)(7@c9-8-9!) +33" ,7!J-B: B;!7+7" , (1: !)- ,8(*-);!+1(8- ,)(7@! =, (7(1: !
) - ,8(*-);!6() /<(9(7@!) - ,8(*-);!/*/6-O(*!" * / *' (1: ;!/* /, --, !)- ,8(*-);! /16f" , !#/*-7)! "#!* +, , (*+9+O!
39/11(1: PB!
!
S-)(L-' ,7%C. . 0??0<(,01)!S7+6-17)!=(7' !/!6" *+O-17-6!6() /<(9(7@! = ' ""! =) ' !7"!, -\+ -)7!
/*/6-O(*!/*" "OO"6/7("1)!O+)7!#" , O/99@!, - : ()7- ,!7' -(, !6() /<(9(7@! = (7' !7' -!] 1(8- ,)(7@B!k1*-!
) +** -))# +99@!, - : ()7- , -6;!)7+6-17)!/9)"!O+)7!1"7(#@!7' -(, !*" +,) -!(1)7, +*7" , !7' /7!7' -@! = () ' !7" !+) -!

Sn] 5)!3"9*(-);!/16!#" ,!, -)" +, * -);!39- /)-!8() (7!7' -!#"99"=(1: !=- <! /66, -)) -)M!
' 773)Mff===B)9+B-6+f' -, -U@" +!/16! 773)Mff===B)9+B-6+f: -1-, /9c*" +1) -9B!
!

RG2k?&>K&!] 2` >&^MSn] 5)!&(79-!RI !2"9(*@!J#" , O-, 9@!* /99-6!7' -!S-. +/9!G() "*" 16+*7!2"9(*@P! ' /)!
<--1!): 1(#(* /179@!, -8() -6!7"! /6' -, -!7"! /11- =!#-6-, /9!9/ =!: "8-, 1(1: !&(79-!RI !7' /7! = /)! , -9- /) -6!" 1!
G/@!Z;!NONOB!29- /)-!7/A-! /O" O-17!7"! , -8(- =!7' -!1- =!3"9(*@! /16!(1#" , O/7(" 1!" 1!7' -!#"99"=(1: !
= -<! /66, -))M' 773)Mff===B)9+B-6+f' -, -U@" +B!29- /)-!" 17/*7!7' -!>11/!j , /7A@;!7' -!&(79-!RI !
D"" , 6(1/7" , ;!=(7' !/1@!\+-)7(" 1)!" , !*" 1*- , 1)B!
!

7-1O(483

S-). '(-?; +^%&' -!(1)7, +*7" ,!, -), -8-)!7' -!, (: ' 7!7"!O/A-! /6_+)7O-17)!7"!7' -!)** -6+9-!" #!, -/6(1:)!
/16! /): (1O-17)! /!)!1-* -)) /, @!7' , " +: ' " +7!7' -!) -O-)7-, !/16!=(99!O/A-!)7+6-17)! / = /, -!" #! /1@!
' /1: -)! = -99!(1! /68/1 -B!
!

> (1<(, 0+7%4, (, ; ? ; 1, %D1%A(. ; %> ()_)%#" 8" 8\$^%&' -!] 1(8-,) (7@5)!R17-, (O!2"9(*@!" 1!4/* -!G/A)!
: "8-, 1)! /99!7+6-17)!#/* +97@;!7/##;! /16!*/O3+)!8() (7" ,)!(1! /99!] 1(8-,) (7@c" = 1-6; !9- /) -6;!" ,!
"3-, /7-6!#/* (9(7(-)B!!!>99!3-,)" 1)!3' @) (* /99@!3, -) -17!(1! /1@!) +* !] 1(8-,) (7@#/* (9(7@! /)) "*" (7-6! = (7' !
7' ()!* " +, -)! ' /99!* " O39@!# +99@! = (7' !7' ()!3"9(*@! /7! /99!7(O-)B!!G/A)!O+)7!<-! = " , 1!<-#" , -!-17, @!7"! !

w!!! 6()O()/9!#,"O!7' -!] 1(8-,)(7@!
!

!"!#!\$%|

